

PAST 2 GRAMMAR

Past 2 is generally used to talk about things that took place yesterday to several years ago. It is a very common past tense in every day life.

The process for Action Verbs and Stative Verbs are almost identical to their Present Tense Conjugation.

ACTION VERBS

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Take the action verb | 1. Wvnyetv |
| 2. Drop the 'etv' | 2. Wvny |
| 3. Add the Person Marker | 3. Wvnyetske |
| 4. Add the Past 2 ending 'vnk' | 4. Wvnyetskvnk |
| 5. Add 's' | 5. Wvnyetskvnks |

Action Verbs can form Simple Past 2, 'Tos' Auxiliary, and 'Ometv Conjugated' Auxiliary. In those cases, 'ometv' takes the Past 2 ending.

STATIVE VERBS

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|--|---------------------|
| 1. Take the stative verb | 1. Penkvlē |
| 2. Add the correct Patient Marker to the front of the verb | 2. Cvpenkvlē |
| 3. Decide if 'vk' needs to be added for multiple | 3. Not needed |
| 4. Add a space after ē | 4. Cvpenkvlē |
| 5. Add 'townks' | 5. Cvpenkvlē townks |

For Stative Verbs, they will almost always use the 'Tos' Auxiliary in Past 2-5

Hompivnks Hompi townks Hompe towivnks

Cvpekvlnks = X → Cvpenkvlē townks = O

PERSON MARKERS PAST 2 (ACTION VERBS ONLY)

		Yesterday - Few years ago		
1st person singular	"I / me"	"I did"	ivnk	Homp ivnks <i>I ate</i>
2nd person singular	"You"	"You did"	etskvnk / eckvnk / eccvnk / etcvnk	Homp etskvnks , etc <i>You ate</i>
3rd person singular	"He / She / It / etc"	"He/She/It etc did"	vnk	Homp vnks <i>He / She / It ate</i>
1st person plural	"We"	"We did"	ēyvnk / ēvnk	Homp ēyvnks <i>We ate</i>
2nd person plural	"Y'all"	"Y'all did"	atskvnk / ackvnk	Homp atskvnks <i>Y'all ate</i>
3rd person plural	"They"	"They did"	akvnk*	Homp akvnks <i>They ate</i>

PRACTICE

Action Verbs

Y'all ate cookies yesterday

She drank tea

We listened

They sang

We washed the clothes

You bought that

He cleaned it

They played yesterday

I drove yesterday

I danced

Stative Verbs

It was hot

You were sad

She was pouting

They were tired

I was hungry

Y'all were thirsty

We were scared

I was brave

They were weak

We were happy
