Sentence Building & Mvskoke Structure

NEGATIVE IN PAST 2-5 & PAST 3

Tvcakhvmke-vnke

What is Past 2?

- The past tense used for things that happened
 yesterday - several years
 ago
- It is one of the most commonly used past tenses

How do you form it?

- Action Verbs:
 - Basically follow all the normal rules and just add "vnks" to the end

Hompivnks

- Stative Verbs:
 - Basically follow all the normal rules, but add a space and "towvnks" at the end

Cvpenkvlē towvnks

Quick Review

1 You drank tea yesterday

4

Yvkvpvkvnks

2 We were tired

5

Atvme 'svtohkivnks

We bought that

6

Cewvnhkē towvnks

Quick Review

1 You drank tea yesterday

Paksvnke vssen esketskvnks

4 Yvkvpvkvnks

They walked

2 We were tired

Puhotosē towvnks

Atvme 'svtohkivnks

I drove

3 We bought that

Mv nesēyvnks

Cewvnhkē towvnks

You were thirsty

What do you remember about Negatives?



000

— What do you add for the negative form?

- Where does it go? [Action Verbs]

— Where does it go? [Stative Verbs]

What do you remember about Negatives?



000

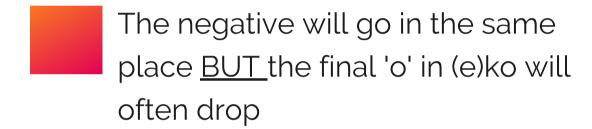
- What do you add for the negative form? '(e)ko'
- Where does it go? [Action Verbs]

 It does after the Person Marker
- -- Where does it go? [Stative Verbs]

 It goes at the end of the verb, after ē
 or 'vk' depending on the situation

When using the negative in the past tense, it is very similar with just a bit of a change...

Action Verbs



- Hompakvnks
- Hompetskekvnks
- Hompekvnks
- Homp<u>ē</u>yekvnks ./ Homp<u>ē</u>kvnks
- Hompatskekvnks
- Hompakekvnks

Stative Verbs



- Cvfeknokkeko towvnks
- Cefeknokkeko towvnks
- Feknokkeko towynks
- Pufeknokkeko towynks
- Cefeknokkvkeko towvnks
- Feknokkvkeko towvnks

PAST 2 WITH '(E)KO' [ACTION VERBS]

1st person singular	"l / me"	Yesterday - Few years ago "I did not"	akvnk	Homp akvnk s I did not eat
2nd person singular	"You"	"You did not"	etskekvnk / eckekvnk / eccekvnk /etcekvnk	Homp etskekvnk s, etc You did not eat
3rd person singular	"He / She / It / etc"	"He / She / It / etc did not"	ekvnk	Homp ekvnk s He / She / It did not eat
1st person plural	"We"	"We did not"	ēyekvnk / ēkvnk	Homp ēkvnk s We did not eat
2nd person plural	"Y'all"	"Y'all did not"	atskekvnk / ackekvnk	Homp atskekvnk s Y'all did not eat
3rd person plural	"They"	"They did not"	akekvnk	Homp akekvnk s They did not eat

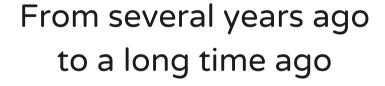






We're going to start with Past 3 today





This means if it is or feels like it was quite a bit ago, you will probably be using this form.

Past 4 isn't commonly used anymore, so...

That means Past 3 is pulling twice the work now. Where things that were a LONG time ago (say your childhood) may have originally used Past 4, Past 3 is more commonly used instead.

This makes it versatile

Though Past 2 is still arguably one of the most common past tenses, Past 3 is an extremely useful tense to know.

The process for Action Verbs that you learned in Past 2 will apply to past 3-5 as well generally!

This means that you can already form it! you just need the Past 3 marker

'(e)mvt'

How do we form





Action Verb

- 1. Take the verb
- 2. Drop the 'etv'
- 3. Add the Person Marker
- 4. Add the Past 3 ending '(e)mvt'
- 5. Add an 's'

- 1. Hompetv
- 2. Homp
- 3. Hompi
- 4. Hompimvt
- 5. Hompimvts



Stative Verb

- 1. Take the verb
- 2. Add the Patient Marker to the font of the verb
- 3. Decide if 'vk' needs to be added for multiple
- 4. Add a space after ē
- 5. Add 'towemyts'

- 1. Penkvlē
- 2. Cvpenkvlē
- 3. Not needed
- 4. Cvpenkvlē
- 5. Cvpenkvlē towemvts

Like with Past 2...

For ACTION VERBS you can use the two auxiliary forms: 'Tos' Auxiliary and 'Ometv Conjugated' Auxiliary

In these cases, the 'ometv' at the end takes the form of the Past 3 ending

Hompimvts

Hompi towemvts

Hompe towimvts

HOWEVER, like in Past 2, STATIVE VERBS generally cannot do this, and will always be found in the 'Tos' Auxiliary form

Cvpenkvlēmvts

Cvpenkvlē towemvts

PAST 3 [ACTION VERBS]

1st person singular	"l / me"	Several yrs - A long time ago "I did"	imvt	Homp imvt s I ate
2nd person singular	"You"	"You did"	etskemvt / eckemvt / eccemvt /etcemvt	Homp etskemvt s, etc You ate
3rd person singular	"He / She / It / etc"	"He / She / It / etc did"	emvt	Homp emvt s He / She / It ate
1st person plural	"We"	"We did"	ēyemvt / ēmvt	Homp ēmvt s We ate
2nd person plural	"Y'all"	"Y'all did"	atskemvt / ackemvt	Homp atskemvt s Y'all ate
3rd person plural	"They"	"They did"	akemvt	Homp akemvt s <i>They ate</i>

PAST 3 [STATIVE VERBS]

1st person singular	"I / me"	Before a consonant or a short E CV	Before a O	Before V** VCV	Before A or Ē Vca	Past 2 Marker & Ometv towemvts	Several yrs - A long time ago Cvfeknokkē towemvts I was sad
2nd person singular	"You"	Ce	Ec	Ece	Ecē	towemvts	Cefeknokkē towemvts You were sad
3rd person singular	"He / She / It / etc"	None	None	None	None	towemvts	Feknokkē towemvts He/She/It was sad
1st person plural	"We"	Pu	Ер	Epu / Epo	Epo	towemvts	Pufeknokkē towemvts We were sad
2nd person plural	"Y'all"	Ce*	Ec*	Ece*	Ecē*	towemvts	Cefeknokkvkē towemvts Y'all were sad
3rd person plural	"They"	None*	None*	None*	None*	towemvts	Feknokkvkē towemvts They were sad



WE WERE MAD

YOU RAN OFF THE RACCOONS (2)

WE BOUGHT CANDY

HE WENT TO THE STORE

SHE DREW THIS

THEY WERE SAD

I MADE THAT DRESS

THEY WERE BEAUTIFUL

Y'ALL WERE HUNGRY



WE WERE MAD

Pucvpakkē towemvts

HE WENT TO THE STORE

Neskv-cuko ayemvts

I MADE THAT DRESS

Mv honnv hayimvts

YOU RAN OFF THE RACCOONS (2)

Wotko tokorhuecetskemvts

SHE DREW THIS

Vhayemvts

THEY WERE BEAUTIFUL

Herakusē towemvts

WE BOUGHT CANDY

Cvmpv nesēmvts

THEY WERE SAD

Feknokkvkē towemvts

Y'ALL WERE HUNGRY

Celvwvkē towemvts



VTOTKEMVTS

FAYAKEMVTS

LOWALOKĒ TOWEMVTS

CEYOPAKLVTKĒ TOWEMVTS

TASKIMVTS

CEFEKHVMKĒ TOWEMVTS

HEREN YVHIKATSKEMVTS

VPELĒMVTS

PUPENKVLĒ TOWEMVTS



VTOTKEMVTS

She was working

CEYOPAKLVTKĒ TOWEMVTS

You were late

HEREN YVHIKATSKEMVTS

Y'all were singing well

FAYAKEMVTS

They were hunting

TASKIMVTS

I jumped

VPELĒMVTS

We laughed / smile

LOWALOKĒ TOWEMVTS

They were weak

CEFEKHVMKĒ TOWEMVTS

You were brave

PUPENKVLĒ TOWEMVTS

We were scared



Try to share something you did when you were little



- To cry = Hvkihketv (1)
- To cry = Hvkihhoketv (2)
- To cry = Hvkahecetv (3+)
- To kick = Takketv
- Ball = Pokko

- To play = Ahkopvnetv
- To fight = Etepoyetv
- To scream / yell = Selakseketv
- To laugh /smile = Vpeletv

- To crawl = Hvlketv (1)
- To crawl = Hvlhoketv (2)
- To crawl = Hvlecetv (3+)

Vpohkv ocatsky?

