

Negatives & All Past Tenses

The Negative '(e)ko' is, as we covered with Past 2, is always going to be after the Person Marker. For Pasts 2, 4, and 5, the 'o' in '(e)ko' drops. For Past 3, you keep the 'o'.

PAST 2

Hompivnks	Hompakvnks
Hompetskvnks	Hompetskekvnks
Hompvnks	Hompekvnks
Hompēyvns	Hompēkvns
Hompatskvns	Hompatskekvns
Hompakvnks	Hompakekvns

PAST 3

Hompimvts	Hompakomvts
Hompetskemvts	Hompetskekomvts
Hompemvts	Hompekomvts
Hompēmvts	Hompēkomvts
Hompatskemvts	Hompatskekomvts
Hompakemvts	Hompakekomvts

PAST 3

Hompvyvnts	Hompakvnts
Hompetskvnts	Hompetskekvnts
Hompvnts	Hompekvnts
Hompēvnts	Hompēkvnts
Hompatskvnts	Hompatskekvnts
Hompakvnts	Hompakekvnts

PAST 5

Hompvyvtēs	Hompakvtēs
Hompetskvvtēs	Hompetskekvvtēs
Hompvtēs	Hompekvvtēs
Hompēyvtēs	Hompēkvvtēs
Hompatskvvtēs	Hompatskekvvtēs
Hompakvtēs	Hompakekvvtēs

Something to note: The reason that the negative in Past 5 is highlighted a different color is because the 'v' in 'vtēs' is elongated in the negative, sounding more like "Hompakatēs" and "Hompetskekatēs" even though they are written with 'v's

Negatives & Past 1

To show negatives in Past 1, you have to use the imperfect form with the negative marker. There is one way to form it for Action Verbs and one way to form it for Stative Verbs

ACTION VERBS

Steps

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Take the verb | 1. Hompetv |
| 2. Drop the 'etv' | 2. Homp |
| 3. Add the Person Marker | 3. Hompetske |
| 4. Add the Negative '(e)ko' | 4. Hompetskeko |
| 5. Drop the 'o' | 5. Hompetskek |
| 6. Add 'is' | 6. Hompetskekis |

Person Markers

- | | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| Hompvkis | I didn't eat |
| Hompetskekis | You didn't eat |
| Hompekis | He/She/It didn't eat |
| Hompēkis | We didn't eat |
| Hompatskekis | Y'all didn't eat |
| Hompvkekis | They didn't eat |

'TOS' AUXILIARY FORM: Adding 'towis'

Steps

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| 1. Take the verb | 1. Penkvlē |
| 2. Add the Patient Marker to the front of the verb | 2. Cvpencvlē |
| 3. Decide if 'vk' needs to be added for multiple | 3. Not needed |
| 4. Add the negative '(e)ko' | 4. Cvpencvleko |
| 5. Add towis | 5. Cvpencvleko towis |

Person Markers

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Cvpencvleko towis | <i>I was scared</i> |
| Cepencvleko towis | <i>You were scared</i> |
| Penkvleko towis | <i>He/She/It was scared</i> |
| Pupencvleko towis | <i>We were scared</i> |
| Cepencvlvkeko towis | <i>Y'all were scared</i> |
| Penkvlvkeko towis | <i>They were scared</i> |

The reason Past 1's negative is in the imperfect, is because things that "didn't" happen within the last 24 hours are not considered complete.

Practice

Past 1

I wasn't mad

She didn't cry

We didn't make tea

You didn't scream

Y'all didn't cook

We weren't sad

Past 3

You didn't stand

I didn't clean

We didn't work

Y'all didn't eat cookies

She didn't play

I wasn't mad

Past 4

He didn't laugh

You weren't weak

Y'all didn't sleep (2)

You didn't call

I didn't draw

We didn't buy that

Past 5

They didn't pay

We didn't run (2)

I listened

You weren't tired

It didn't fly

Y'all didn't drink coffee
